



4.5	Model Building.....	4-12
4.6	Model Analysis .....	4-13
4.7	Modelling and Simulations in Product Design Example and Case Studies .....	4-14

**Module V**

**Chapter 5 : Integration of Environmental Aspects in Product Design 5-1 to 5-13**

**Syllabus :** Sustainable development, Design for Environment, Need for Life Cycle Environmental Strategies, Useful Life Extension strategies, End-of-life strategies, Introduction of Environmental strategies into the design process, Life cycle environmental strategies and considerations for Product Design.

5.1	Sustainable Development.....	5-1
5.1.1	Important Factors in Sustainable Development .....	5-1
5.1.2	Role of Science and Technology in Sustainable Development.....	5-3
5.2	Design for Environment.....	5-4
5.2.1	DFE Guidelines (Environmental Objectives) .....	5-5
5.2.2	Design for Recycling .....	5-6
5.2.3	Design for Remanufacturing .....	5-6
5.2.4	General Guidelines and Implementation of DFE.....	5-7
5.3	Need for Life Cycle Environmental Strategies .....	5-8
5.3.1	Useful Life Extension Strategies.....	5-9
5.3.2	End-of-Life Strategies.....	5-10
5.4	Introduction of Environmental Strategies into the Design Process .....	5-11
5.5	Life Cycle Environmental Strategies and Considerations for Product Design .....	5-12

**Module VI**

**Chapter 6 : Life Cycle Assessment and Life Cycle Cost Analysis 6-1 to 6-15**

**Syllabus :** Properties and framework of Life Cycle Assessment, Phases of LCA in ISO standards, Field of Applications and Limitations of Life Cycle Assessment, Cost Analysis and Life cycle Approach, General framework for LCCA, Evolution of Models for Product Life Cycle Cost Analysis.

6.1	Introduction of Life Cycle Assessment (LCA).....	6-1
6.2	Properties and Framework of LCA .....	6-1
6.2.1	Framework of LCA .....	6-2
6.3	Phases of LCA in ISO Standards .....	6-5
6.3.1	ISO 14040:1997 - Principles and Framework .....	6-5
6.3.2	ISO 14041:1998 - Life Cycle Inventory (LCI) .....	6-5
6.3.3	ISO 14042 : 2000 Life Cycle Impact Assessment (LCIA) .....	6-6
6.3.4	ISO 14043:2000 Life Cycle Interpretation .	6-7
6.4	Fields of Application and Limitations .....	6-8
6.4.1	Applications of LCA or Life Cycle Assessment .....	6-8
6.4.2	Limitations of LCA .....	6-8
6.5	Cost Analysis and the Life Cycle Approach.....	6-9
6.5.1	From Assessment of Production Costs to Economic Analysis of Life Cycle.....	6-10
6.6	General Framework for LCCA .....	6-11
6.7	Evolution of Models for Product Life Cycle Cost Analysis .....	6-13

➤ **Appendix - A : Solved University Question Paper of Dec. 2019** A-1 to A-2